

**Ph.D. Comprehensive Exam**  
**Algebra: 901–902. June 1997.**

Do exactly **two** problems from each section (for a total of **six** problems). If you work on more than six problems, or on more than two from any one section, clearly indicate which you want graded. If you have doubts about the wording of a problem, please ask for clarification. In no case should you interpret a problem in such a way that it becomes trivial.

SECTION I: GROUPS

1. If  $G$  is a group of order  $616 = 11 \cdot 8 \cdot 7$ , show that  $G$  has a normal subgroup of order 11.
2. Let  $A_5$  denote the alternating subgroup of  $S_5$ .
  - (a) Show that  $A_5$  has 4 conjugacy classes, 2 of order 12 and one each of orders 15 and 20.
  - (b) Use (a) to prove that  $A_5$  is simple.
3.
  - (a) If  $F$  is a free group and  $h : G \rightarrow F$  is a surjective homomorphism of groups, show that  $G$  is isomorphic to a semidirect product of  $\ker(h)$  with  $F$ .
  - (b) Show that (a) can fail if  $F$  is not free.

SECTION II: RINGS AND MODULES

4. Prove that a finitely generated projective module over a local ring is free.
5. If  $M$  is a Noetherian module over a commutative ring  $R$  with  $1 \neq 0$ , prove that a surjective homomorphism  $f : M \rightarrow M$  is an isomorphism.
6. Let  $R$  be a commutative Noetherian ring with  $1 \neq 0$ . Let  $P$  be a prime ideal of  $R$  and let  $M$  be a finitely generated  $R$ -module. If  $M_P$  denotes the localization of  $M$  at  $P$  and  $M_x$  denotes the localization of  $M$  obtained by inverting an element  $x$  of  $R$ , prove that if  $M_P$  is free, there is an element  $x \in R - P$  such that  $M_x$  is free.

SECTION III: FIELDS AND GALOIS THEORY

In this section and the next  $\mathbb{Q}$  and  $\mathbb{C}$  denote the fields of rational and complex numbers, respectively.

7. Let  $F/K$  be a finite dimensional extension of fields. Show that  $F = K(a)$  for some  $a \in F$  if and only if there are only finitely many fields  $L$  with  $K \subset L \subset F$ .
8. Give generators for every subfield of the field  $\mathbb{Q}(u)$ , where  $u$  is  $i$  times the real fourth root of 5.
9. Let  $F$  be a field extension of the field  $E$  of two elements such that  $[F : E] = 12$ . Determine with justification the number of polynomials irreducible over  $E$  with a root in  $F$ .